

ABOUT US

OUR MISSION

- Founded in Sep. 2019, QVFT is Canada's first student-led undergraduate vertical farming design team
- We are designing and building a functional, software-automated aeroponic vertical farm on Queen's University campus
- The majority of existing research in this field is conducted by private companies and is thus
 inaccessible to the public; through its open-source approach, QVFT aims to democratize vertical
 farming knowledge and research
- Our fundraising goal for 2022-23 is \$5,500, which will be used to manufacture our first physical prototype
- The prototyping and manufacturing will be all student based using necessary tools and machines on campus to complete the design.

WHY VERTICAL FARMING?

THE PROBLEM

- A global trend of increasing concern is the diminishing supply of arable land per capita
- Due to trends such as climate change, freshwater depletion, and soil degradation, arable land per capita will fall to one-third of the amount available in 1970 by 2050
- The unsustainable practices of conventional agriculture exacerbate the problem
- The world population is also expected to increase from 7.7 billion (2019) to 9.7 billion (2050)
- The intersection of these climate and population challenges means that global food security depends on our ability to adapt to increased demand and develop better farming techniques





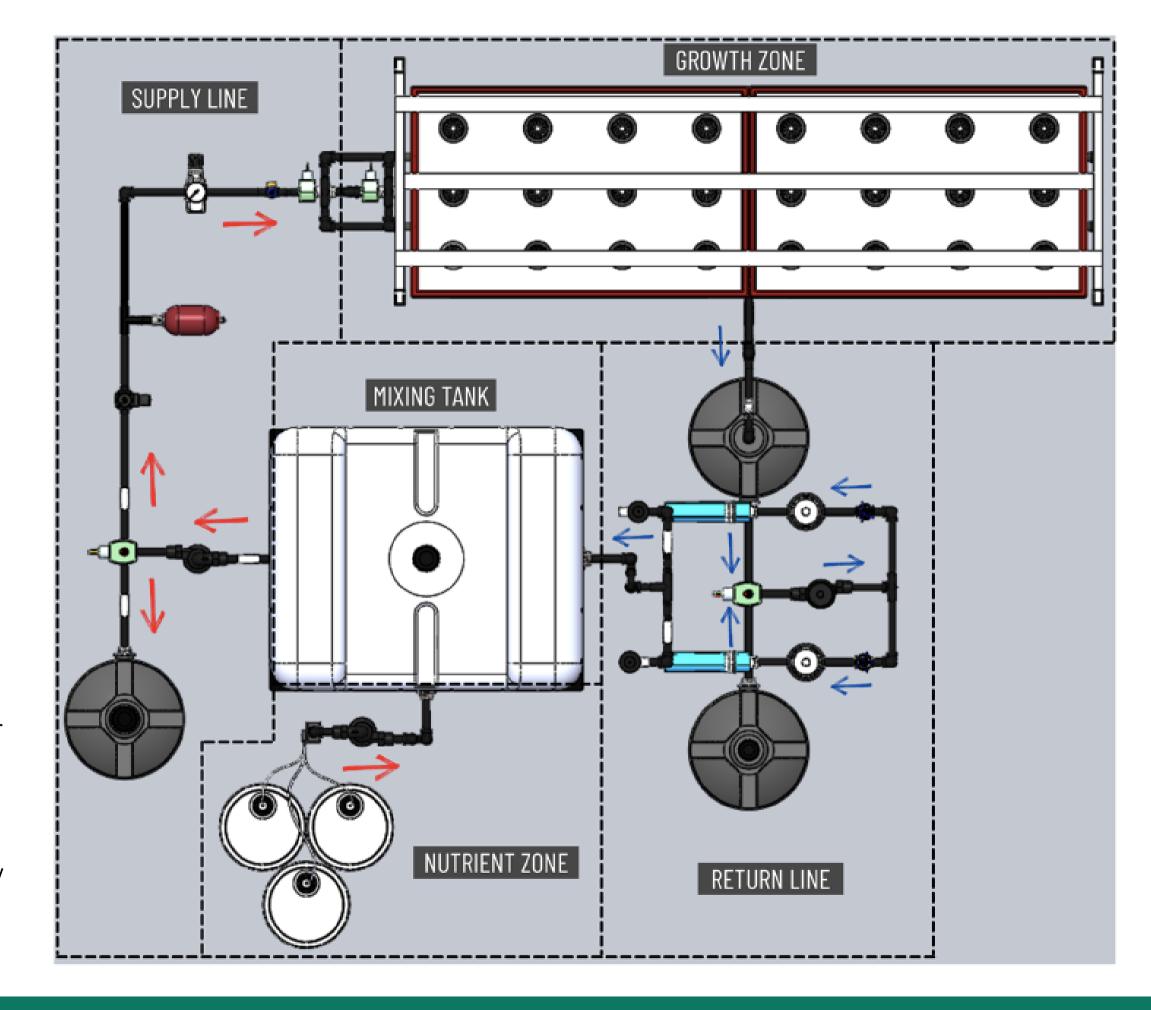
THE SOLUTION

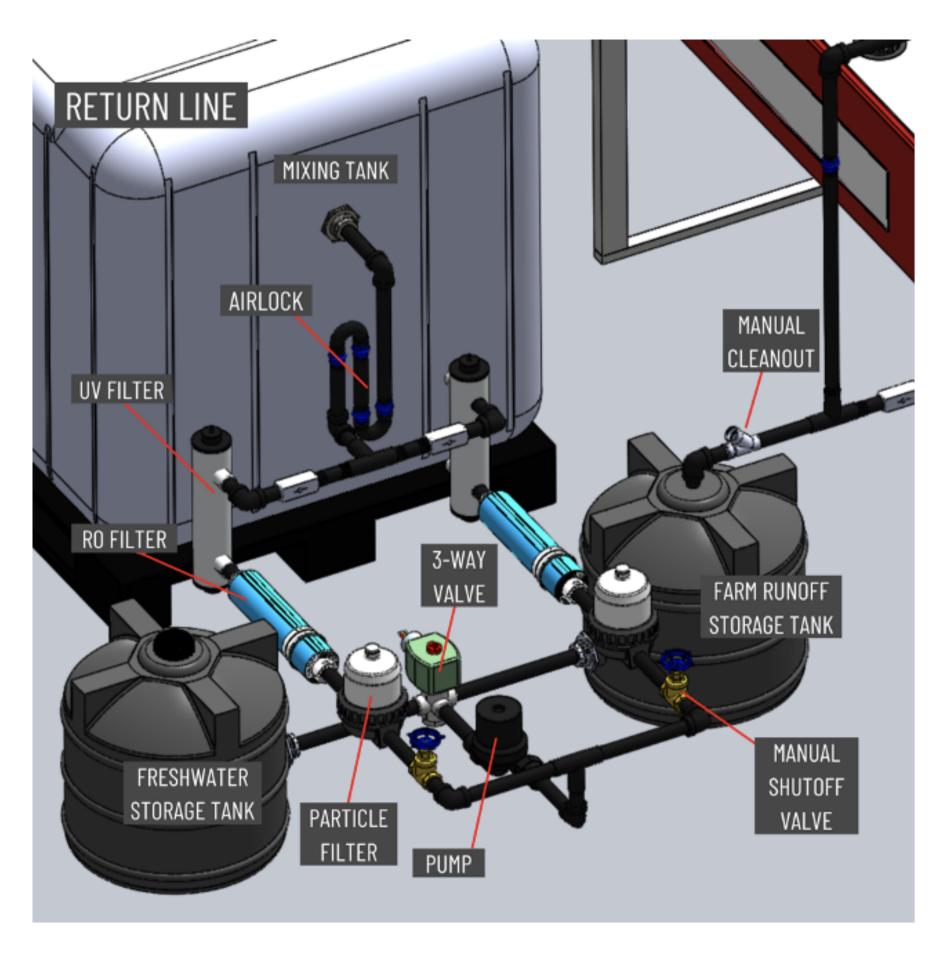
- Vertical farming is a cultivation practice in which crops are grown in an indoor, climatecontrolled facility
- This approach is associated with dramatically reduced water consumption (~95%), minimal transportation costs, and massive improvements in per-acre land productivity
- Vertical farming can grow nutritious, organic produce in any location, at any time of year
- Given these advantages, this technology is projected to become a major contributor to global food production in the coming decades
- The vertical farming industry's global market value is projected to grow from \$2.23 billion in 2018 to \$12.77 billion by 2026, representing a compounded annual growth rate of 24.6%

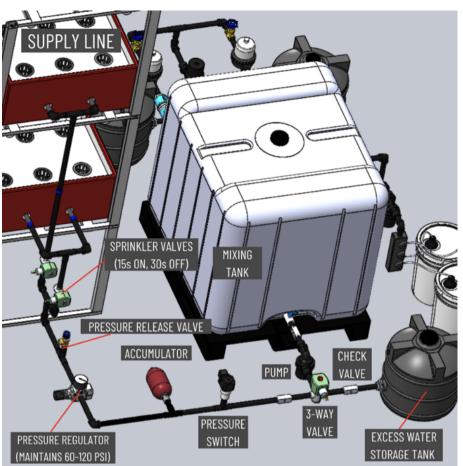
WHAT WE DO

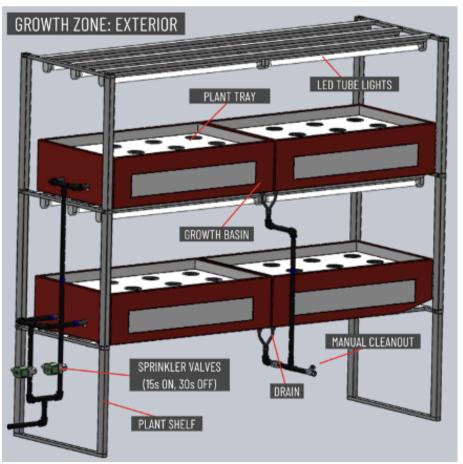
AEROPONIC SYSTEM

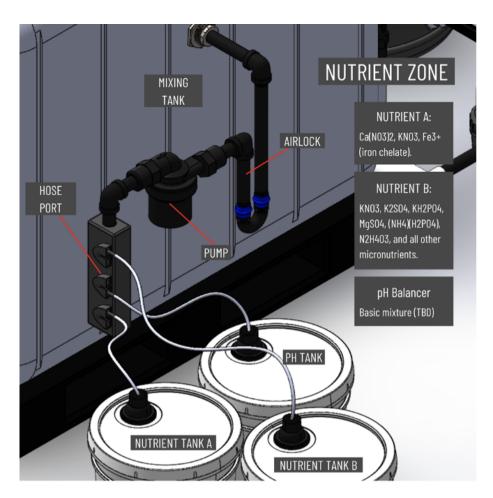
- QVFT employs an aeroponic cultivation method, in which plants grow without soil and are fed by a nutrient-enriched mist
- Crops rest in thin, slotted plastic root cups, through which their roots hang into a basin below
- Aeroponics lend well to automation and can allow for near-complete control over the plant growth environment
- The system is broadly divided into five zones: mixing tank, nutrient zone, supply line, growth zone, and return line

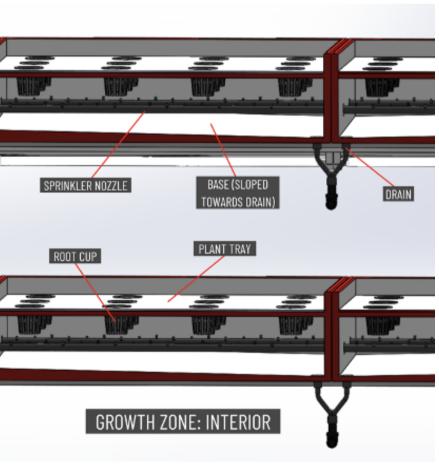






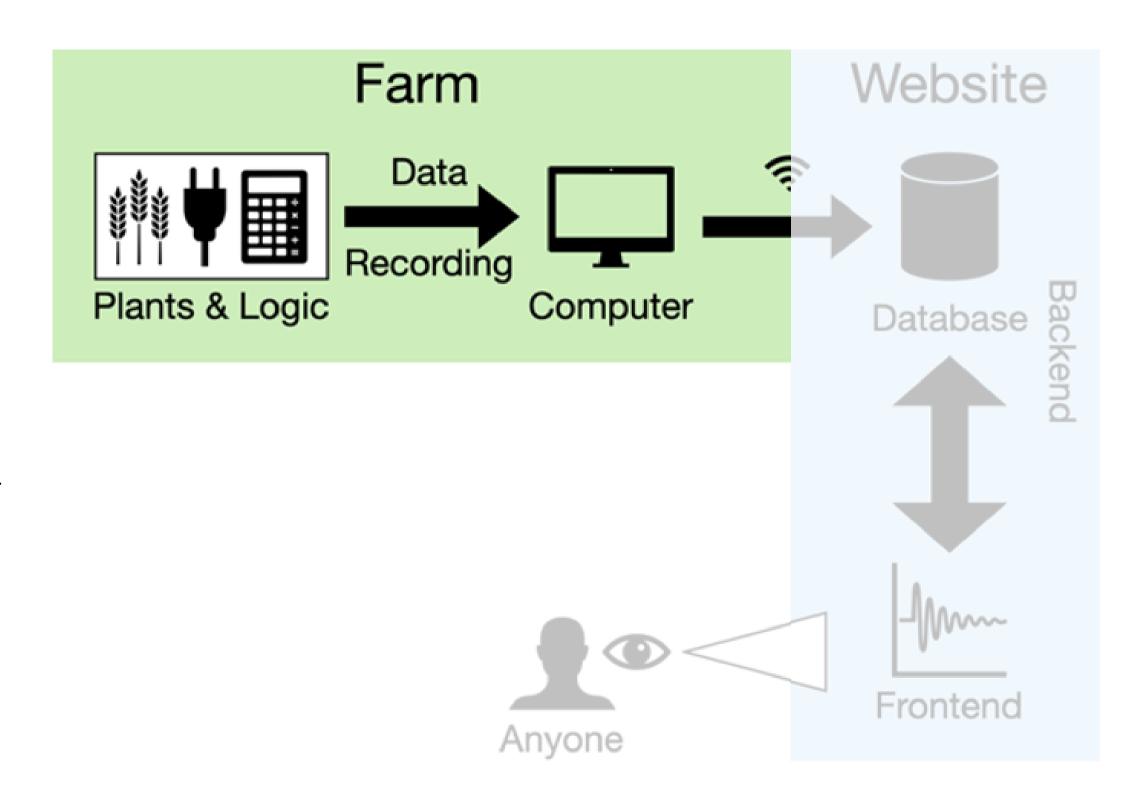






AUTOMATION SUBSYSTEM ("FARM")

- An electromechanical feedback control system that automatically maintains optimal growth conditions using interconnected sensors and actuators, which interact through a logical framework programmed into their Arduino micro-controllers
- Sensor readings are simultaneously logged by a computer and then uploaded to the website via Ethernet



SOFTWARE STACK ("WEBSITE")

- Entails the database, back-end, and front-end and ultimately aims to provide a publicly accessible repository of real-time vertical farming data
- This repository achieves three objectives:
 - Allows technicians to remotely monitor farm equipment, which improves operations and resource allocation efficiency
 - Provides a record for future tuning and improvement of the farm by comparing data to commercial vertical farms and conventional producers
 - Creates a public knowledge base to assist other groups with vertical farming research



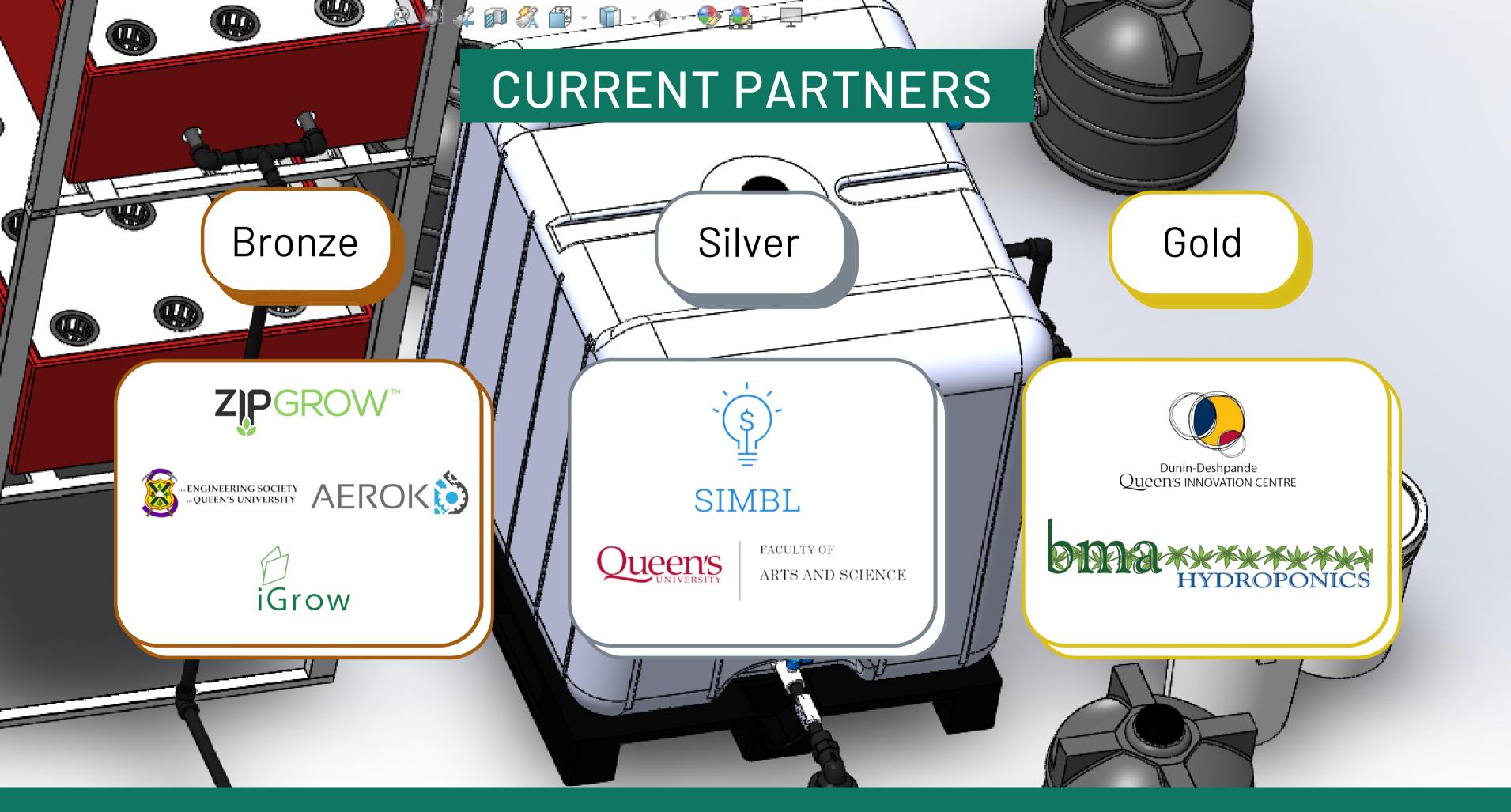
QVFT DASH

Dashboard

Live View

Growth Zone







BUDGET

HISTORICAL (2019-22

LINE#	ПЕМ	Specifics Specifics	Unit	Price	Qty.	2	Sub-total		Budget
Revenue									
		Sponsorship, Donations, and Grants				_		_	
00001	SIM BL Business Enablement	External donation	\$	500.00	1	5	500.00	5	500.00
00002	Faculty of Arts and Science Student Initiatives Fu	University grant	\$	900.00	1	-	900.00	\$	900.00
00003	DDQIC	Fall sponsorship [Funds not yet accepted]	\$	1,000.00	1	\$	1,000.00		1,000.00
Total Spons	orship, Donations, and Grants					_		\$	1,400.00
		Internal Reimbursements from Members							
00004	Team Sweaters	Member reimbursement for Standard Sweater	\$	35.00	7	\$	245.00	\$	245.00
00005	Team Sweaters	Member reimbursement for Embroidered Sweater	\$	41.00	5	\$	205.00	5	205.00
00006		Loan from Patrick to help pay for sweaters (repaid when		40.00		5	40.00	5	40.00
00007	Loan RBC	Artsci grant funds arrived) Reversed service fee	\$	5.00		5		5	5.00
00008	RBC	Reversed service fee	S	4.50		S	450	Š	450
Total Intern	al Reimbursements from Members							\$	499.50
								_	
TOTAL REV	ENUE							\$	1,899.50
_									
Expenses						_		_	
7		Business Operations				_			
		Postage stamps for mailing sponsorship package to							
00009	Shoppers Drug Mart	potential sponsors	\$	3.38	1	\$	3.38	\$	3.38
00010	RBC	Paper statement with images fee	\$	4.50		\$		\$	13.50
00011	RBC	Monthly banking fee	\$	5.00	3	\$	15.00	\$	15.00
00012	AMS Publishing	3 nametags for use at CEEC trade show, printed at P&CC	\$	8.76	1	\$	8.76	,	8.76
00013	AMS Publishing	Colour prints of QVFT proposal from P&CC	\$	14.47		5	14.47		14.47
		Cost of QVFT's domain name (11.98/year, with rates							
00014	Namecheap.com	increasing after year 1). Netlify server is linked to this.	\$	16.35		\$		\$	16.35
00015	AMS Publishing	Colour prints of QVFT proposal from P&CC	\$	17.94		\$	17.94		17.94
00016	Michelle Ye	Head shots Posters and other promotional material for CEEC trade	\$	10.00	9	\$	90.00	\$	90.00
00017	AMS Publishing	show, printed at P&CC	\$	21.75	1	\$	21.75	5	21.75
	•	•							
00018	AMS Publishing		\$	29.50	1	\$	29.50	\$	29.50
00019	Michelle Ye	Headshots (discounted rate; 30/four people)	\$	7.50		\$	30.00		30.00
00020	Team Sweaters	Sweater money sent back to Spencer	\$	35.00	1	\$	35.00	5	35.00
00021	Milan Parmar @ Upwork Refreshments for Team Social	QVFT logo made through Upwork.com 24 bottles of Smirnoff Ice	\$	50.10 56.00		5	50.10 56.00	5	50.10 56.00
00023	Service Ontario IBSA	Registration of Varsity Greens as a business	\$	60.00	1		60.00	-	60.00
00024	Refreshments for Team Social	24 tall cans of Hey Yall	\$	68.40	1	\$	68.40	5	68.40
00025	Campus Equipment Outfitters	Embroidered sweaters	\$	41.00		\$	205.00		205.00
00026	Campus Equipment Outfitters	Unembroidered sweaters	\$	35.00	8	\$	280.00	\$	280.00
IOTAI BUSIN	ess Operations					_		\$	1,015.15
4		Aeroponic System							
	Root cups		FREE		~24			Ļ	-
Total Aerop	oonic System							\$	•
×.		Automation System & Software Stack							
00028	Qkits	Tax		\$0.62	1	\$	0.62	\$	0.62
00029	10 cm MF jumper cable	Qkits - 40 Pin Male to Female Jumper Cable 10 CM		\$2.26				\$	2.26
00030	20 cm MM jumper cable	Qkits - 40 Pin Male to Male Jumper Cable 20 CM		\$2.52		\$	2.52		2.52
00031	20 cm MF jumper cable 10 cm MM jumper cable	Qkits - 40 Pin Male to Female Jumper Cable 20 CM Qkits - 40 Pin Male to Male Jumper Cable 10 CM		\$2.52 \$1.94		5	2.52 3.88	5	2.52 3.88
00032	General parts and supplies	Okits		\$4.50		5	450		450
00034	Toggle switch	Qkits - DPDT ON-OFF-ON 15A/125V AC		\$5.48		5	5.48	5	5.48
00035	Mini LED board	Qkits - Traffic Light LED Display		\$2.95	2	\$	5.90	\$	5.90
00036	Breadboard	RobotShop - Full-Size Bare Breadboard (830 Tie Point)		\$7.93	1		7.93	\$	7.93
00037	Load cell	RobotShop- 5 kg Micro Load Cell		\$9.35		\$	9.35		9.35
00038	Temp/humidity sensor Load cell amplifier	Qkits - DHT22 RobotShop - HX711		\$10.26 \$13.31	1	5	10.26		10.26
00040	Assorted resistors (100 ohms to 100K ohms)	Qkits - Set of 610 Resistors (E-12 Series)		\$15.42		S		5	15.42
00041	RobotShop	HST		\$15.68		5	15.68		15.68
00042	QKits	Tax		\$16.28	1	\$	16.28	\$	16.28
	Analog TDS (EC/nutrient) sensor								
00043	Breadboard	RobotShop - Gravity Analog TDS Sensor/Meter for Arduino		\$18.20		\$	18.20 23.16		18.20
00044	Breadboard	Qkits - 1260 Point Bread Board RobotShop - Arduino Nano 33 IOT Microcontroller with		\$23.16	- 1	\$	23.16	,	23.16
00045	Arduino Nano	Headers		\$32.43	1	5	32.43	5	32.43
00046	pH meter	RobotShop - Gravity Analog pH Meter Kit		\$39.33		5	39.33	\$	39.33
00047	Multimeter	Qkits - 3 1/2 Digit Multi Meter 20A		\$54.12	- 1	\$	54.12		54.12
Total Autor	nation System & Software Stack					_		\$	283.15
59		Plant Science Research							
00048	Custom Hydro Nutrients	Magnesium sulfate 1lb	\$	4.62	1	\$	4.62	\$	4.62
00049	Custom Hydro Nutrients	Calcium nitrate 1lb	\$	6.60	1		6.60		6.60
00050	Custom Hydro Nutrients	Soluble trace element mix 8oz	\$	7.52		\$	7.52		7.52
00051	Custom Hydro Nutrients Custom Hydro Nutrients	Potassium chloride 1lb ICL PeaK MKP 1lb	\$	10.23		\$	10.23 11.88		10.23 11.88
00052	Custom Hydro Nutrients Custom Hydro Nutrients	Shipping	5	45.13	1		45.13		45.13

FUTURE (2022-23)*

*Estimated; excludes tax

LINE#	. ПЕМ	. Specifics	Unit Price	Qty.	Sub-tota	Bu	dget
Revenue							
		Sponsorship, Donations, and Grants					
		Sporsorship, Dorladors, and Grants					
Total Spons	orship, Donations, and Grants					\$	-
TOTAL REVE	ENUE					\$	-
Expenses							
		Business Operations					
T-4-I D	0. Advision dis-						
Total Busine	ess & Administration					\$	7
		Aeroponic System					
00001	1/2" clear tubing	USA Sealing Tubing,Clear,1/2 in Inside Dia.	\$ 3.28	3	\$ 9.84	\$	9.84
00002	1/8" ID rubber tubing	length	\$ 14.60	1	\$ 14.60	\$	14.60
00003	2-way solenoid valve + actuators	Alcon 05EZ009A2-1JIA Solenoid Valve	\$ 48.12	2	\$ 96.24	\$	96.24
00004	2" pipe coupling (rough estimate of qty.)	Eastman 2 in. x 2 in. PVC DWV Flexible Coupling	\$ 4.67	10	\$ 46.70	\$	46.70
00005	2" PVC elbow joint	Home Depot Charlotte Pipe 2 in. PVC Schedule. 40 90-Degree S x S Elbow Fitting	\$ 3.53	22	\$ 77.66	\$	77.66
00006	2" PVC Piping (385" altogether in CAD model)	Xirtec white PVC SCH40 plain.end pipe, 2 in. x 10 ft	\$ 25.99	4	\$103.96	\$ 1	03.96
00007	2" PVC U-bend	Waterwau PVC U-Bend - 2" Slip x 2" Slip	\$ 14.19	2	\$ 28.38	\$	28.38
80000	3-way solenoid valve	Tameson TP-DA 1/4" 3/2 Way NC Brass FKM 0-2bar 12V DC	\$ 55.10	2	\$110.20	\$ 1	10.20
00009	3/4" PVC Piping (384" of sprinkler line in CAD model)	Xirtec white PVC SCH40 plain.end pipe, 3/4 in. x 10 ft.	\$ 13.99	4	\$ 55.96	\$	55.96
00010	30 gallon plastic drum	Very rough estimate	\$ 88.00	3	\$264.00	\$ 2	264.00
00011	Accumulator tank	SEAFLO Pre-Pressurized Accumulator Tank SFAT-075-125-01	\$ 65.01	1	\$ 65.01	\$	65.01
00012	Analog pressure gauge	Baker 421AVND-300 Pressure Gauge, 0-300 PSI	\$ 37.40	1	\$ 37.40	\$	37.40
00013	Check valves	American Valve P32S 2" PVC in-Line Check Socket Schedule 40, 2-Inch	\$ 23.61	5	\$118.05	\$ 1	18.05
00014	Custom-made growth basin built from CAD model	Very rough estimate	\$ 60.00	4	\$240.00	\$ 2	40.00
00015	Digital pressure sensor	Robotshop Water Pressure Sensor G1/4 1.2MPa	\$ 16.54	1	\$ 16.54	\$	16.54
00016	Full-spectrum LED tubes (price is special deal arranged with manufacturer)	Jointech LED T8 Tube Plant Light - 32W Full Spectra		8	\$400.00	\$ 4	00.00
00017	General hardware	Very rough estimate	\$100.00	1	\$100.00	\$ 1	00.00
00018	IBC Tank (For mixing tank)	330 Gallon Reconditioned IBC Tote (IBC Tanks)	\$ 222.99	1	\$222.99	\$ 2	222.99
00019	Manual cleanout w/ plug	Mueller Industries Clean Out Tee, W/ Plug, 2 in, PVC, WH	\$ 11.36	1	\$ 11.36	\$	11.36
00020	Manual shutoff valve (2-way_	Boshart Canada 2 inch PVC FPT x FPT Molded-in-Place Compact Ball Valve (2-Pack)	\$ 31.20	2	\$ 62.40	\$	62.40
00021	Misting nozzle kit	Kalolary 50-pack	\$ 42.74	1	\$ 42.74	\$	42.74
00022	Particle filter	HydroLogic Small Boy Sediment Carbon Filter 1 GPM	\$164.99	2	\$329.98	\$ 3	329.98
00023	Peristaltic pump	ZipGrow Peristaltic Pump – Single (300mL/min)	\$ 174.95	2	\$349.90	\$ 3	349.90
00024	Plastic pail lid	Standard Lid	\$ 2.45	3	\$ 7.35	\$	7.35
00025	Pumps	Seaflo 12V 100PSI Self-Priming Diaphragm Pump, 1.3 GPM	\$ 44.99	3	\$134.97	\$ 1	34.97
00026	Reverse osmosis filter	Stealth-RO™ Reverse Osmosis Filter	\$239.99	2	\$479.98	\$ 4	179.98
00027	Rona All-Purpose Round Pail		\$ 3.97	3	\$ 11.91	\$	11.91
00028	Sprinkler nozzles	Antelco 0.36 mm micro spray jet (100 pack)	\$ 57.70	1	\$ 57.70	\$	57.70
00029	Tee joint	Rona 2-in PVC Tee	\$ 6.89	6	\$ 41.34	\$	41.34
00030	Tools	Very rough estimate	\$100.00	1	\$100.00	\$ 1	00.00
00031	UV filter	GrowoniX UV Steriliation for EX100-GX400	\$ 216.44	2	\$432.88	_	
Total Mecha	anical					\$3,5	526.50
		Automation System & Software Stack					
00032	Arduino 21V power supplies	Very rough estimate	\$ 15.00	4	\$ 60.00	\$	60.00
00033	Continuous fluid level sensor	PN-12110215TC-X	\$59.95		\$419.65		
	ns Automation						79.65
		No. 4 C discount					
		Plant Science Research					
Total Plant S	Science					\$	-
TOTAL EVE	TAICEC					***	006 15
TOTAL EXPE	CIVOEO					\$4,0	006.15
		SUMMARY					
Total Reven		SUMMARY				\$	-

